

Return on equity (ROE)

$$ROE = \frac{\text{Net Income}}{\text{Average Shareholder Equity}}$$

Accounts payable turnover (APT)

$$APT = \frac{\text{Cost of Goods Sold}}{\text{Accounts Payable}}$$

Return on Assets (ROA)

$$ROA = \frac{\text{Earnings before Interest}}{\text{Sales Revenue}} \times \frac{\text{Sales Revenue}}{\text{Total Assets}} = \text{Profit Margin} \times \text{Asset Turnover}$$

Accounts receivable turnover (ART)

$$ART = \frac{\text{Sales Revenue}}{\text{Accounts Receivable}}$$

Inventory turnover (INVT)

$$INVT = \frac{\text{Cost of Goods Sold}}{\text{Inventories}}$$

Property, plant, and equipment turnover (PPET).

$$PPET = \frac{\text{Sales Revenue}}{PP\&E}$$

Cash-to-cash (C2C) cycle

$$C2C = -\text{Weeks Payable (1/APT)} + \text{Weeks in Inventory (1/INVT)} \\ + \text{Weeks Receivable (1/ART)}$$