

Question

What kind of function best describes the graph?

A linear Function

(2) Assume that the data can be described by the function of the form $x(t) = x_i + v_i t$ where x_i is the position when $t=0$ and v_i is the instantaneous velocity when $t=0$. Use your position data and the method for determining the instantaneous velocity described above to determine these two values, then fill in the blanks in the equation below

$$x(t) = \underline{2.05} + \underline{\quad} t$$

Use this equation to determine $x(t)$ when $t=3\Delta t$. Compare the result of your calculation with the measured position at that point. 3 (

Tilted Track: Collect position data for 8-10 points as you did with the level track. Then estimate the instantaneous velocity at 6 of these. Use the computer software to graph position versus time and then plot another graph displaying instantaneous velocity versus time. $t(0) = 27$, $t(1) = 21$, $t(2) = 18.3$, $t(3) = 18.25$, $t(4) = 20.2$, $t(5) = 22$, $t(6) = 23.7$

(1) Use the software's "best fit" feature to fit a linear function to the velocity data. The equation will be of the form: $v(t) = v_i + at$ where v_i is the $t=0$ velocity and a the acceleration. Based on your best fit equation fill in the blanks below including units for all terms:

$$v(t) = \underline{4.4} + \underline{\quad} t$$

(2) The position function should be a parabola of the form: $x(t) = x_i + v_i t + \frac{1}{2} at^2$. Use your results from (1) and your initial position to fill in the blanks below:

$$x(t) = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} t + (1/2) \underline{6} t^2.$$

(3) Use your position equation to determine the position of the puck when $t=3\Delta t$. Compare this result to the measured position at that point.

(4) Determine the velocity at $3\Delta t$ using your velocity equation. Compare this to the measured value.

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