

In response to the second part of the question I will first have to state that the Black death, commonly known as the plague, had a huge impact on the world & urban areas specifically. First of all, people had a very poor sanitation in my opinion,

they did not have any tradition of bathing which I think translates to the fact that cleanliness was pretty non-existent.

another impact of the black death was that they had no urban zoning, which means they did not plan to organize the area and this ^{led} to a less sanitary environment. Having such a poor sanitation led to a growing rodents population, this also leads to having more fleas which were the