

## Probation and Parole

CJ380

Select the single best answer for each question or statement, then transfer your answers to the appropriate scan sheet provided.

1 The eight basic tenets of classicalism include the following EXCEPT:

- P11
- ☐ a. humans are rational. ✓
  - ☐ b. all persons are created equal.
  - ☐ c. punishment must be prompt and certain. ✓
  - ☒ d. people tend toward self-denial and asceticism.

2 Modern probation can be traced to the actions of \_\_\_\_\_ in Boston in the decade before the Civil War.

- P24
- ☒ a. John Augustus
  - ☐ b. Howard Abadinsky
  - ☐ c. Gerald Scarpelli
  - ☐ d. Auguste Comte

# Comprehensive Final Examination - Version A

3

Some critics of the PSI report note the types of inaccurate or misleading information that includes all of the following EXCEPT:

- 825
- ☐ a. rumors and suspicions that are reported without any factual explanations. ✓
  - ☐ b. incomplete explanations of events that leave a misleading impression.
  - ☐ c. factual errors relating, usually, to the criminal record of the offender. ✓
  - ☒ d. complete information reported with factual explanations.

4

The child savers:

- 83
- ☒ a. helped to establish the juvenile court. ✓
  - ☐ b. were employed to protect children from abuse.
  - ☐ c. were responsible for the maintenance of houses of refuge.
  - ☐ d. None of the above

5

A blended sentence:

- 2
- 129  
131
- ☒ a. refers to juvenile court defendants who are transferred to criminal court.
  - ☒ b. includes elements of both the juvenile and criminal courts.
  - ☐ c. has been criticized for failing to provide enough services.
  - ☐ d. None of the above

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6

The origins of the American prison system can be traced to:

- 2  
P132
- \_\_\_\_ a. Henry VIII.
  - \_\_\_\_ b. the influence of the Quakers.
  - \_\_\_\_ c. Civil War.
  - \_\_\_\_ d. legacy of Hammurabi.

7

The termination of the Revolutionary War ended transportation of laborers to America; from then to 1879, England sent her convicts to:

- 2.
- \_\_\_\_ a. Attica.
  - \_\_\_\_ b. Austria.
  - \_\_\_\_ c. Australia.
  - \_\_\_\_ d. France.

8

Differential opportunity theory:

- 245
- ☒ \_\_\_\_ a. explains that illegitimate means of success are not equally distributed throughout society.
  - \_\_\_\_ b. relates criminal behavior to the individual's id and superego.
  - \_\_\_\_ c. considers crime as a response to unconscious motivations.
  - \_\_\_\_ d. sees crime as the result of a capitalist system.

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9

"Retributive justice" refers to:

- 1
- ☐ a. the focus of criminal justice from the perpetrator to the victim.
  - ☒ b. punishment.
  - ☐ c. "broken windows" supervision.
  - ☐ d. specialized caseloads.

10

"Diversion" is commonly referred to as:

- P353
- ☐ a. a "back-door" program.
  - ☐ b. distracting focus from negative thoughts to positive thoughts.
  - ☒ c. a "front door" program because its goal is to limit the number of offenders entering prison.
  - ☐ d. None of the above