

1. Chapter Summary Problem

Following Reconstruction, American society changed dramatically. Industrialization and an unprecedented influx of immigrants converted the nation from one with an agricultural focus to one with considerable manufacturing, financial, and exporting power. Answer the following questions on the factors that led to the nation's transformation between 1877 and 1920.

Complete the following sentence and determine whether the statement that follows is true or false to demonstrate your understanding of the makeup of the labor force and how mechanization affected the lives of average workers.

Labor unions formed to _____ but generally excluded women, blacks, and immigrants.

True or False: Industrialization was equally beneficial for large corporations and small businesses.

- True
- False

What were some of the factors that contributed to urban growth between 1877 and 1920? *Check all that apply.*

- Lower crop prices
- Short work days
- Immigrant influx
- Equal employment opportunities

In the following table, determine whether each of the statements on the ways in which immigrants adjusted to and reshaped their new homeland is true or false.

Statements	True	False
Refused to learn English	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Retained old world customs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Married within their group	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Isolated themselves from other ethnic groups	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>