

- ECONOMIC PROSPERITY
- MANUFACTURING & COMMERCE INCREASED

MONROE DOCTRINE

- 1819-US ACQUIRED FL FROM SPAIN
- US TIRED OF FOREIGN NEGOTIATION
- 1823-MONROE DECLARED AN END TO EUROPEAN AGGRESSION
- EUROPE INSTRUCTED TO "KEEP OUT" OF CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA
- US WOULD STAY OUT OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS
- NORTH & SOUTH AMERICA US DOMAIN
- LATIN/SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES WON INDEPENDENCE FROM EUROPEAN OVERLORDS
- US ISOLATIONIST UNTIL WORLD WAR I(1917)

CORRUPT BARGAIN

- ELECTION OF 1824
- GEN.ANDREW JACKSON POPULAR "COMMON MAN" FIGURE
- HE GOT MOST VOTES, BUT NOT A WINNING MAJORITY
- HOUSE OF REPS DECIDED ELECTION
- SPEAKER HENRY CLAY CHOSE JOHN QUINCY ADAMS
- PRES .Q. ADAMS APPOINTED CLAY SECRETARY OF STATE
- VIEWED AS POLITICAL FAVORS EXCHANGE
- JACKSON CLAIMED "CORRUPT BARGAIN," PREPARED TO WIN 1828 ELECTION

JACKSONIAN DEMOCRACY

- AGE OF JACKSON-1824-1840
- JACKSON REJECTED ARISTOCRATIC LEADERSHIP
- EMPHASIZED " THE PEOPLE" AS LEADERS
- ADVOCATED WHITE MALE EQUALITY
- STARTED CAMPAIGNING WITH EQUALITY RHETORIC AFTER 1824 ELECTION LOST IN "CORRUPT BARGAIN"
- WON PRESIDENCY IN 1828

PARTY DEVELOPMENT

- 1828: 1ST MODERN ELECTION
- MUDSLINGING CAMPAIGN
- 78% OF ELIGIBLE VOTED ALONGSIDE ELECTORAL COLLEGE
- POLITICAL THOUGHT CHANGED
- CITIZENS SAW POLITICS AS PERSONALLY RELEVANT
- PROPERTY REQUIREMENTS ELIMATED FOR VOTE
- "WILL OF THE PEOPLE" PRESIDENT'S MANTRA

NEW PARTIES-STILL 2

- REPLACED FEDERALISM & REPUBLICANISM
- JACKSON'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
- LIMITED GOV'T, BUT FEDERAL SUPREME
- JEFFERSON'S FARMING IDEAL
- APPEALED TO COMMON MAN
- POPULAR IN SOUTH

- HENRY CLAY'S WHIG PARTY
- REFORM-BASED, MORAL VALUES
- PROMOTED ECONOMIC GROWTH
- POPULAR IN NORTH

'OLD HICKORY'

- HUMBLE SC & TN FARM BEGINNINGS
- UNLIKE EARLIER PRESIDENT ELITE
- LITTLE SCHOOLING, BUT QUICK MIND
- MAN OF ACTION
- WAR VETERAN, DUEL FIGHTER
- SLAVEHOLDER-PLANTATION NASHVILLE, TN
- LIVE WITH WIFE RACHEL BEFORE DIVORCE-CAMPAIGN SCANDAL
- ELITES DISLIKED HIM

NATIVE AMERICAN POLICIES

- AS ARMY GENERAL, JACKSON INVOLVED WITH PAST NATIVE AMERICAN REMOVAL
- CITIZENS DEMANDED NEW REMOVALS, CLAIMED:
- RACIAL/CULTURAL INCOMPATIBILITY
- HINDERING LAND SETTLEMENT
- HE ORDERED NATIVE AMERICANS OUT OF SOUTHEAST-EVEN THOSE WHO ASSIMILATED
- CLAIMED THEY MUST SEND THEM WEST OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER TO "SAVE THEM"
- OR EXTERMINATE THEM???

TRAIL OF TEARS

- US ARMY REMOVED NATIVE AMERICANS FROM SOUTH
- "INDIAN REMOVAL ACT OF 1830"
- RELOCATED TO OKLAHOMA, "INDIAN TERRITORY"
- INFAMOUS TRAIL OF TEARS -1838
- ARMY OUSTED 13,000 CHEROKEES FROM GA
- CHEROKEES MADE 1,200 MI. JOURNEY IN WINTER ON FOOT
- 1/4(ABOUT 3,250) DIED ON TRAIL
- DRAMA, *UNTO THESE HILLS*, PERFORMED YEARLY SINCE 1950

NULLIFICATION NIGHTMARE

- FED.GOV'T SET HIGH TARIFFS ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE
- PROTECTED NORTHERN INDUSTRY
- SOUTH AGAINST HIGH TARIFF
- NEEDED LOW TARIFFS FOR EUROPEAN COTTON EXPORT
- 1828-CONGRESS RAISED TARIFF AGAIN
- SOUTH, ESPECIALLY SC, FURIOUS
- USC PROFESSOR THOMAS COOPER, WILLIAM C.PRESTON FOUGHT TARIFF IN COLUMBIA

CALHOUN'S PART

- CALHOUN RESIGNED VP,BECAME SENATOR TO HELP HIS STATE
- WROTE NULLIFICATION PAMPHLET

