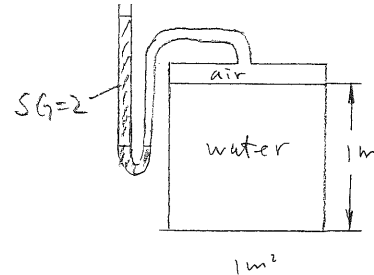


**ME3080 Fluid Mechanics**  
**Midterm, Summer 2018**

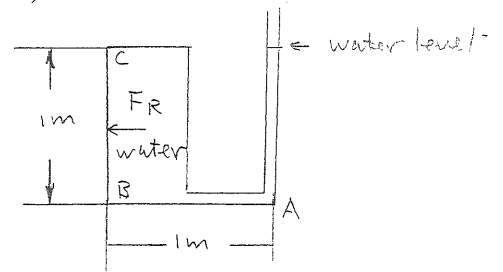
I have neither given nor received any help on this exam. Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
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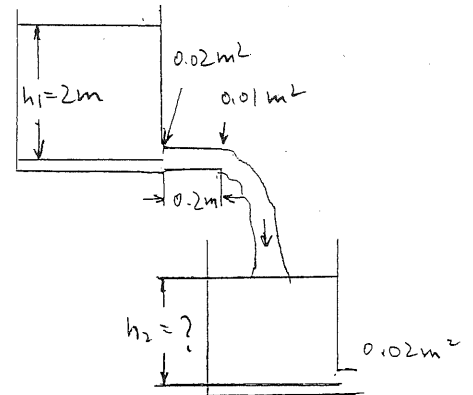
1. A water tank is connected to a manometer with a fluid having a specific gravity of 2.0. The depth of the water in the tank is 1 m and the area of the bottom is  $1 \text{ m}^2$ . Determine 1) the pressure at the top of the tank, and 2) the pressure force on the bottom of the tank. Use gage, not absolute pressure. (25 points).



2. A water tank connected to a tube is being accelerated at  $9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$  in the horizontal direction. The end of the tube is open to the atmosphere. Determine 1) the pressure at points A, B, and C; 2) the resulting pressure force on the left side wall and its location. (25 points)



3. Water from a large tank flows into a second tank through a pipe with an inlet area and an exit area of  $0.02 \text{ m}^2$  and  $0.01 \text{ m}^2$  respectively and a length of  $0.2 \text{ m}$ . The opening at bottom of the second tank has an area of  $0.02 \text{ m}^2$ . A) Determine the water level in the second tank to keep the level constant; b) Assuming that the velocity varies linearly in the exit pipe of the first tank, determine the acceleration of the flow at the exit of the pipe. (25 points)



4. A water pipe with an elbow is shown in the figure. The entrance is connected to another pipe with flanges. The inlet and exit areas are  $0.02 \text{ m}^2$  and  $0.01 \text{ m}^2$  respectively. The inlet (gage) pressure is  $10^5 \text{ Pa}$ . The horizontal anchoring force of the flange is  $7000 \text{ N}$ . Determine: (a) The vertical anchoring force. b) The volume flow rate. (25 points)

