

Draft Topic Paper Three Marketing of Under Armour

Principles Of Marketing BUSB 340

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Undergraduate Capstone Paper

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MARKETING ANALYSIS OF UNDER ARMOUR

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Who? Need full name pls. Was he the coach?

Plank established Under Armour in 1995 upon noticing that the cotton shirts of his football team at the University of Maryland were always soaked in sweat and noted that there had to be something better for his team (Kraft & Lee, 2009). He thus wanted to create shirts that were always cool even in the hottest of weather conditions. Plank went ahead and designed his prototype for his team, which attracted a lot of attention from other collegiate teams. This and which prompted the expansion and growth of Under Armour products hence resulted in the opening up of its headquarters at Maryland-Baltimore (Kraft & Lee, 2009). Nonetheless, despite its success, Under Armour continues facing stiff competition from similar sports retail brands. As a relatively new organization, Under Armour faces a high threat from competitors yet it still has the opportunity to incorporate creative and innovative ideas (Kraft & Lee, 2009). The SWOT analysis below thus chronicles the elements that make Under Armour to stand out and strategies that it could incorporate to reinvent its brand and take an even more significant share of the existing market. areas of weakness to capture focus on its where

STRENGTHS	WEAKNESSES
✓ Innovative technology ✓ Diversity of its Product ✓ Strong Brand recognition ✓ Athlete Endorsements ✓ Eco-friendly/ Green products	✓ Limited Material/Technology ✓ Stiff Competition ✓ Lacks a Top Seller - meaning? ✓ Limited Footwear Line
OPPORTUNITIES	THREATS
✓ International Expansion ✓ Expansion of athletic footwear ✓ Development of markets to incorporate women campaigns ✓ E-commerce	✓ High competition (Adidas, Nike, Reebok) ✓ Product Replacement

good list.

Strengths

One of Under Armour's greatest strength is the unique and innovative technology behind its products. Under Armour was established on the premise that its t-shirts wick off sweat as opposed to absorbing it hence keeping the athletes cool even in hot temperatures. In 2013, the

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company went on and released shirts that tracked an athlete's heart by installing sensors in the shirts that could register electrical signals from the center (Boone & Kurtz, 2013). Moreover, the company also developed tape-replacing cleat that offered ultimate support to the athletes. Such outstanding inventions offer Under Armour a better **competitive position** against other retail brands. Competitive position "Is the position that a firm has already acquired or is trying to acquire, relative to its competitors" (Boone & Kurtz, 2013). Even better as the company strives to keep with emerging technological advancements in society, it could easily resonate with many consumers.

Under Armour's **brand, recognition** in the sporting arena is another of its significant strengths. Brand recognition "Is the ability of a consumer to recognize one brand over other brands" (Kerin & Hartley, 2016). Under Armour is a renowned brand whose logo is recognized world-wide in sporting arenas events like football, snowboarding, baseball, among others. Its company logo is known around the globe as it is on jerseys and stadium walls, making it a familiar brand in the eyes of the Americans in the last decade, especially (Boone & Kurtz, 2013). Under Armour has invested mainly in marketing for golf, which has made acquire **brand equity** in the golf arena to the extent that professional golfer, Jordan Spieth, has endorsed the organization (Boone & Kurtz, 2013). The definition for **Brand equity** "Residing in the minds of the consumers and results from what they have felt, seen, and heard about brand overtime" (Kerin & Hartley, 2016).

Three, Under Armour also takes pride in producing a wide range of products. The company takes pride in being innovative, and hence it not only relies on making t-shirts but rather it also makes products like football cleats and speed skating suits. Under Armour's message centers on utility and quality. Although some of the products by Under Armour may be lesser-known, This

has driven them to engage in creative partnerships and to be up-front in creating unique and quality brands.

Widely acclaimed for its athlete endorsements, Under Armour, ^{has} ~~which have~~ helped to market its brand on a broader spectrum. The company is very intentional in its athletes, ^{- meaning?} approvals that it could spend millions in its contractual agreements. Through the years, Under Armour has key athlete endorsements, and with such support, it has created an impression ^{- meaning?} with its competitors while attracting vast numbers of potential clients (Wagner, 2013).

Lastly, Under Armour prides itself on being eco-friendly in its operations. The company has committed to being sustainable by posing as little risk to the environment as possible in its productions. It has gone as far as having five responsibilities to being more eco-friendly, which include recycling its materials, reducing energy, reducing and recycling its wastes, improving its environmental impact, and incorporating green practices in its production. These principles have guided Under Armour's product line while giving it substantial strengths. Also, these environmental values have helped to enhance its **corporate responsibility** as an organization that is environmentally sound. **Corporate Responsibility defined**, "Is the way a company takes responsibility for its actions and their impact on communities, stakeholders and employees" ^{- needs fuller citation} (Kraft & Lee, 2009). ^{p# needed}



Weaknesses

Its lack of competitiveness in the shoe industry remains to be Under Armour's most significant flaw. Despite releasing the Speed-form, which rivals Nike's Free series running shoes, Reebok has also released a similar shoe which models the Speed-form but lighter. So far, the Speed

form has not significantly impacted the market, nor has it become a popular running shoe (Wagner, 2013). Also, unlike Nike and Adidas, which have historically had famous athletes shows like the Air Jordan and Nike Air Force, Under Armour does not have a popular show to its name. All in all, Under Armour, has a bright future; nonetheless, it must produce quality shows that match up to the standards of those provided by Adidas and Nike (Wagner, 2013). Also, it attains a similar level of status as these companies must create a wide range of products that targets not only the athletes but the public as well.

The other weakness of under Armour is its lack of innovativeness concerning technology and material use. Despite having a diverse product line, most of the technology and materials used to create its products are becoming sparse. Even worse, large companies are fighting for patents, which have resulted in limited suppliers (Wagner, 2013). For example, Under Armour has had different cases concerning its patent infringement and access to materials. Under Armour has been involved in over three cases with big companies like Nike and Adidas over patent rights, and mainly such cases result in public relation issues that limit its expansion strategies.

Opportunities

Under Armour has the opportunity to expand its operations outside of the United States. For example, it recently expanded its operations to Brazil, which serves as a significant step to the company attaining its international expansion goals and meeting continued growth. With its expansion in Brazil, Under Armour now stands to become major sports apparel in major business hubs. Hence, once Under Armour continues expanding its operations to other international markets, it could attract a massive demand from outside the United States.

Upon its establishment, its primary **target market** were males from the teen to their early 20s. Target Market defined as "A particular group of consumers at which a product/service is geared towards" (Kerin & Hartley, 2016). However, the company's limited target market has served as its potential weakness in the sports arena. Despite starting to expand its brand to include women merchandise in 2014, Under Armour still needs to be more rigorous with its target audience expansion and to invest in more **marketing** campaigns for the women apparel (Heitner, 2014). According to Kerin and Hartley, "Marketing is an organizational function and a set of processes for creating, communicating and delivering value to customers for managing customer relationships in ways that benefit the organization and its stakeholders" (Kerin & Hartley, 2016). By targeting the women consumers, Under Armour has the potential to garner enormous success and to attain a better competitive edge in the sports arena.

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initials of authors
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direct quotes

E-commerce offers immense opportunities for Under Armour. According to Heitner, e-commerce, "Is conducting all business operations electronically/online" (Heitner, 2014). In recent years, companies have been making high retail sales because of their online operations. Today, unlike in the past, customers are investing more in products online, and hence it is becoming more apparent for brands to have an online presence to attain overall success (Heitner, 2014). Currently, Under Armour has a working website as well as an active online presence on social media, and by capitalizing on these platforms, it could attain efficient sales while meeting consumer convenience.

Under Armour could also benefit from partnering with innovative sports technologies, which could expand its opportunities to make more sales. Previously, Under Armour has partnered with a fitness company known as MapMyFitness, which offers its users with the ability to evaluate their everyday workouts. MapMyFitness is known to have one of the most extensive fitness communities, and hence Under Armour stands to acquire more consumers from such partnerships.

Threats

Under Armour faces the consistent danger of competition from more established athletic brands like Adidas and Nike. Knowing the level of competition that exists in the market, Under Armour is continuously trying to release new technology and equipment to help strengthen its image and niche in the market. For example, once the company stops releasing its cold weather apparel, then it is likely to fail.

The other threat that Under Armour faces is product replacement from less expensive brands. The market is saturated by less expensive brands like Russell, Badger, Athletic, and Badger, which mainly compare to Under Armour but charge less (Heitner, 2014). These companies have been able to create an alternative for the customers who must decide whether to spend more on the higher quality products from Under Armour or spend less for fewer quality products that still compare to those from Under Armour. In such a scenario most young people prefer going for the less expensive companies because of the costs.

Recommendations

Despite its current shortcomings, Under Armour could still gain a better competitive edge in the market by adopting several recommendations. For Under Armour to take advantage of its opportunities and strengths, it needs to focus on several recommendations, which include: investing in research and development, extending its reach to the international arena, implementing a differentiation strategy, acquiring patents, having a broader segment and product diversification (Kerin & Hartley, 2016). Nonetheless, the two most dominant recommendations that could best benefit the company are having an international presence and investing in research and development for its products.

~ Why do you believe this? Isn't there fierce competition internationally?

Under Armour stands to have an even more significant market share once it extends its operations in the international arena. At the moment, Under Armour relies on North America for over 90% of its returns. Therefore, by shifting its services to the global, it would help generate significant revenues for Under Armour while also assisting the company in outdoing its rivals.

The second recommendation is investing in research and development for its products. Critical to assist the company in experiencing continued growth, primarily since its greatest strength relies on quality design and technology utilization. Also, with the stiff competition in the industry, it is without a doubt that Under Armour requires to invest a significant amount of its finances in developing a new product, endorsing and advertising it. Thus by primarily focusing on these two significant recommendations, Under Armour ~~will especially~~ ^{could} gain a better competitive edge while being more successful in the future.

analyze the company through the lense of
 Next, we ~~will delve into the International Business side of Under Armour.~~
Study of International Business (BusB —)

Why you have some good stuff in your draft Paper, you need more course concepts employed (4 P's of Marketing for example), eliminate the APA form issues I've noted and proof your paper to try to eliminate grammar issues. I've noted several. more use of Kerin and Hartley.

The bar goes up on your remaining Topic & Final Papers

$$B = 85\% \times 70 = 60/70$$

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