

**Multiple Choice** (2 points each)

46. One of the central problems with holding a “belief” is that those with them often: a) are confused  
b) act on them c) get married d) lose work e) makes you want to live in Cuba
47. Saying something that one knows is false, that gives you an advantage over others that believe what you say, is a good example of: a) lying b) frankness c) honesty d) truth-telling e) sincerity
48. Kant’s advocacy of “categorical” imperatives means that he is against \_\_\_\_\_ imperatives.  
a) dishonest b) religious c) painful d) conditional e) dynamic
49. Who maintained the ethical concept of “Act only on that maxim which you can at the same time will that it should become a universal law” : a) Nietzsche b) J.S. Mill c) Kant d) Descartes e) none of the above
50. One central ingredient to a lie is that the act (the telling of the lie) must be something most of us would:  
a) agree to do also b) not like to hear about c) condemn d) tell others e) none of the above
51. Kant held that: a) we ought always treat persons as ends and never as means b) we ought never treat persons as ends c) we must treat persons as ends and never merely as means only d) we cannot treat persons as means and as ends e) none of the above
52. The key to “honesty,” as put forth in class, is that it advocates: a) more reading b) paying attention to the feelings of others c) that you consider objections and weigh alternatives d) that you cultivate new alternatives e) c, d
53. What I called the “Kantian trap” was the notion that “duty” may involve doing something: a) not good to bad people b) that may harm someone you may love c) people love d) needing math e) none of the above
54. The position of “the greatest good for the greatest number” is a problem because it contains: a) a religious view b) one bad standard c) a moral flaw d) two standards often in conflict e) none of the above
55. Mr. Holmes (on *Abandon Ship*) faced a two-fold problem which was: a) not enough women for all aboard and too many men b) finding a way to signal for help and having no radio c) a sinking boat and no pump d) surviving a storm and then making it to Africa e) getting to Africa before a storm and having lost passports