

Nigeria

- historical context

- long history

- historical context, focus on the past

SE

SE Nigeria

to the south

to the south



I = Introduction: The region and its history

II = Origins of Kanem

Lake Chad

- migration

- Saharan climate change

- New Ethnic identities

Green Saharan changed by climate change

- "Nilo-Saharan" migration

↳ Farmers

↳ Migrants = interaction, adaptation

Semi-sedentary

2. groups. 1) Zaghawa - 'ad'ish' East of Lake Chad.

2) Kanuri / ~~Proto~~ Kanuri (South people speak).

subject to Zaghawa.

Zaghawa confederation - mobile, no capital.

- Camel with salt to across the dessert for trade.

Camel + Trans-saharan trade (salt, gold, slave).

- Sefawa or sefawa 850-1080

Mai-hume - 1075 (founder).

mobile / confederacy / weak king (Mai).

1. Nijimi - 1200's capital.

2. Kanuri identity

3. More ~~sedentarized~~ Sedentarization

4. Sacred kinship.

5. political marriage / Alliance.

6. Bilma - salt / trans-saharan trade.

7. Islam.

Mai Dunama Dibbelemi (king) 1221-1259.

- Cario school / Islam.

- Expansion - W lake Chad, E saharan, N desert

- Empire of Kanem & Crisis -> 1260's - 1270's

- East Bulala - rival dynasty / provincial revolt

- Mune - Muslims / non Muslims

• Kadai - Successor Dunama assassinated.

• Civil war - 1320's -

4 grandsons of Dunama's killed (1320-1340)

• Mai Daudud VS Dulala [c. 1377-1386]

• Mai Umar ^{b. Idris} move to South (Borno). (1394-98)

- Gazargamo = Empire of Borno 1500-1800.

• territorial consolidation & expansion

Trade & Islam & Cavalry

Sep 105/2618

1. Hausaland Introduction

2. The Kano chronicle

3. The Creation of Hausa - land: Ecology and Ethnicity

4. City state - Origins

5. Evolution of Kinship 氏族 父系

6. Politics and Imperialism 1500-1800

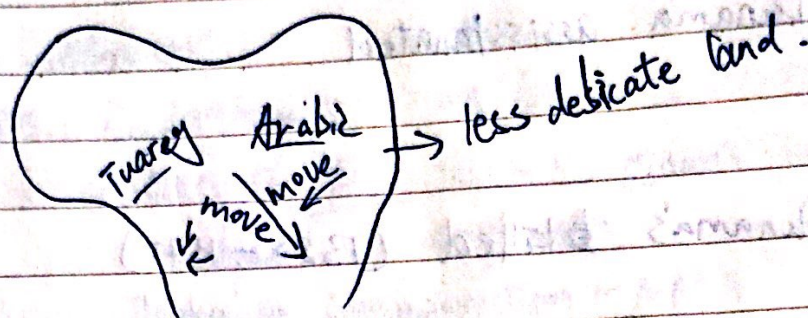
• King tries to find a way to enhance his power. (21 town that get 50 females and 50 males slave in each town).

• origin SAHARA VS Lake Chad Region.

Hausa identity = culture and Ecological process

≡ Afroasiatic (language)

↓



- Hausaization of land is central part of Hausa identity
density bush land wood - open savanna.

Ethnic identity + Language moving frontiers
= Farmers & cattle.

= Population Density Increase.

= Wider cultural identity.

- open - Inclusive - Rural VS Bush / backwoods.
(become Hausa means reject bush)

• Cosmopolitan.

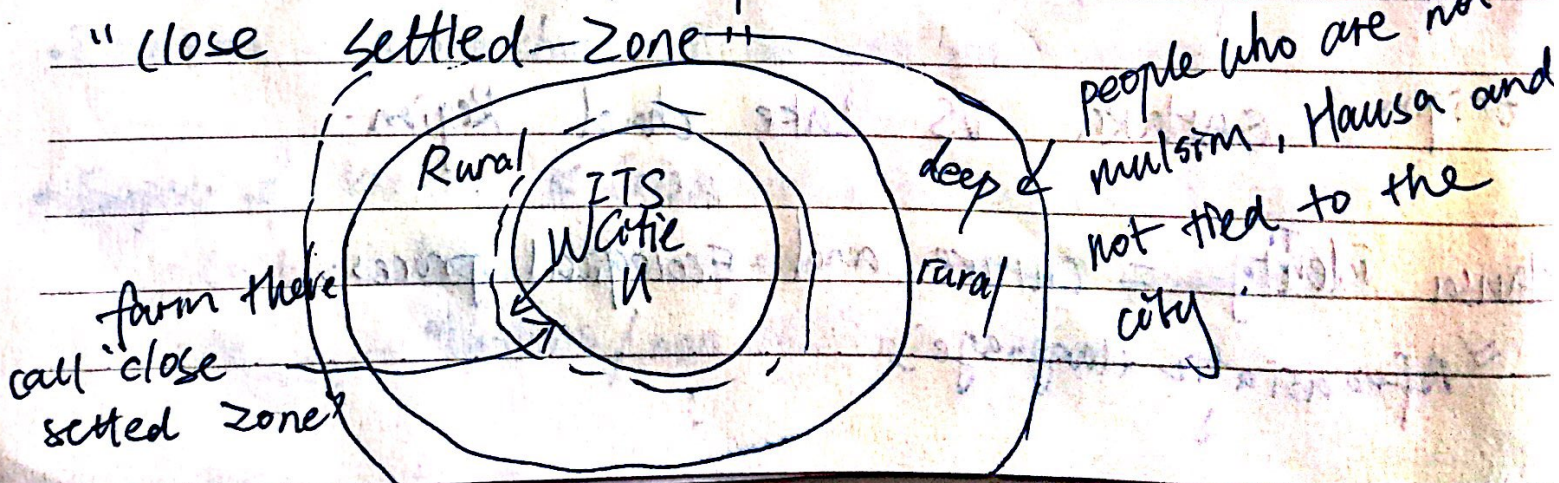
Rural + Urban Process.

- Cities (long distance trade) + Islam + long distance trade.

- 900 - 1000 AD = political Revolution.
(War cities).

- Urban / Rural / Deep Rural

"close settled-zone"



- SARKI — King
- Nobles — Sarakuna
- Commoners — TALAKAWA
- indigenious — Migrants.

• 1500 — 1550 KEBBI.

1550's On — KATSINA (become most important)

• 1700 — KANO (become most important Hausa state)

Aristocracies.

War — Tax — Tension.

Slavery — Cowries — Industry — Indigo dying

Tanning — metals.

• Unified cultural zone

Sep/07/2018

1. Oyo & Yorubaland.

2. Ile Ife and Early Mythology

3. Development of Oyo.

4. Oyo expansion.

5. Imperial Oyo.

6. Political / social organization.

7. 18th century struggles and dangers

• Oyo = clusters of Urbanization (Forest Zone).

- Original Yoruba region = Ile Ife. (other try to link with Ile Ife by kinship)

- Oduduwa — migrant — Ife.
- Oranmiyan — Youngest son — Oya.
- 14th century, political consolidation.
- The capital of Oyo is 'Oyo Ile' that occupied by Nupe.

- 1600 - 1790 — Oyo Imperialism (expansion).

expansion = Metropolitan Oyo
Provincial Oyo.

- Early 1600s expansion — Core Yoruba
- South → west expansion in 1600's (Alafins oblokun & Ajagbo cavalry) king

Alafin ojigi (1720) → Dahomey (1726).

(out of Oyo control).

- Oyo move South → west, Due to the European slavery ~~trade~~ ^{trade}.
- Expansion (coast): the slave trade (profit)

- Political Title: (lineages)

Alafin = king or 'owner of place'.

"Iari" = slave officials.

- Oyo Mesi & Basorun.

(the most powerful
slave title holders).

- Council = has ability to monitor the king if dishonest.
- Tension - political struggle w. expansion.
- Slave trade = king's revenue.

Sept 10/2018

1. The Igbo - location & definition.

2. Early Igbo History

3. Igbo Ukwu.

4. Iwri

5. Social System.

6. Igbo state and communities.

7. Igbo Eco.

8. Niger Delta.

Igbo - Stateless Society.

States VS Stateless.

central territories.

management to

solve political issues.

• Political & Economic

Complex

"Horizontal" Society.

- AFIKpo Rock Shelter. C. 2555 BCE
 moved people out → Population Expansion.

- Highlands - Nsukka - Okigwi
- 1. - Agriculture / Yam 2000 BCEish.

- Iron I AdBh
 tools/weapons.

→ Development Igbo social/political system.

- 2. - Dispersal - From Hill

- Regions.

- Early History = Semi-Mythical
 politics & not stateless

- ~~• Burial chamber~~
~~Igbo - Ukwu~~

800 - 900.

• Igbo trade in South.

- Nri

- Igbo - Ukwu

- Copper & Beads

Trade to Venice / India.

- ERI → Ritual Authority.

↳ Nri founded by ERI.

- EZE NRI
- confer title for people who want power
- Peace Maker
- Regulate Agriculture cycle (Rain).
- Trade = goats, elephant ~~tree~~
- 1100-1400 ERA of Greatest.
- Village life.
- Grass cutting associations → social system.
- Councils → have power to make decision.
- meet public square and debate issues → decision made
- Age Grades / sets → different age doing different things.
- title holding.
- Status mobility ~~status~~

Sept 1/12/2018

1. Nigeria & the 19th century
2. Islam & Jihad in Northern Nigeria
3. The West Africa background
4. Usman dan Fodio.
5. Building a community

6. Bawa & Dan Fodio

7. Gobir vs Dan Fodio

8. Jihad!

• 19th century Transformer time for most Africa

- Transformative foundation to Nigeria.
North vs South.

trading system (European)

• Jihad

Revolution war create change of = Social, political
~~leg~~ religious

• Sokoto Caliphate (political change)

North Nigeria • 1720's - 1770's onward
Economy change. → "elite Jihads" - outside
2 Foundations - Futa Jallon; Futa Toro

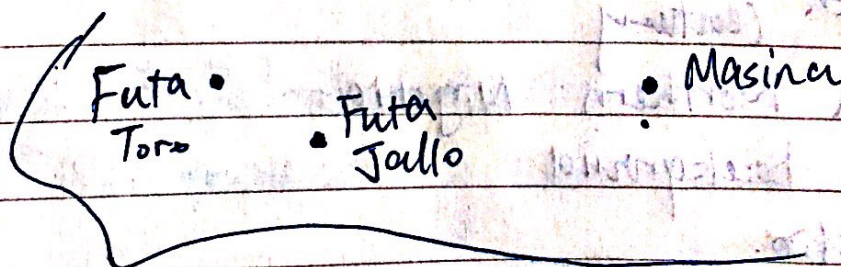
• Economy change increasingly Intentions & ambitions

- 18th century Northern Nigeria.

• Fulani

• New Islam

• 'Quiet Revolution' → (16th century) (before Jihad)



- Quietism → connect with Islam scholar.
- Hausa city states → Exploitation; taxes, Sarki's Crisis.

--- --
 - USMAN Dan Fodio (1754-1817)

- born in Fulani scholar family.

(teacher name) Jibril Ibn Umar → Timbuktu.

• Sin = Unbelief.

Dan Fodio.

- Accommodationist / Tolerant

Teaching / preaching.

• ~~later~~

→ around GoBIR

- that building community 1774/75

- 1780 successful

- large following → scholars / students

- languages speaking = Arabic, Hausa, Fulfulde.

• And debate about how women be educated? / Good Muslims.

• King BAWA. → pay tax / dress whatever / conversion.
 concern: people are powerful & against U

• In 1788 → Assassination. (King & Dan Fodio community relationship is uncomfortable)

• NAFATA (1795-1801)

• YunFA (1801-1808)

→ the people belong to Dan Fodio, but no ~~not~~ muslims.
 that only people born in Muslim = Muslim.

• Gimbana slave Raid.
Degel to GuDa — 1804. = Military

• Living under unbelieve = Unbelief.

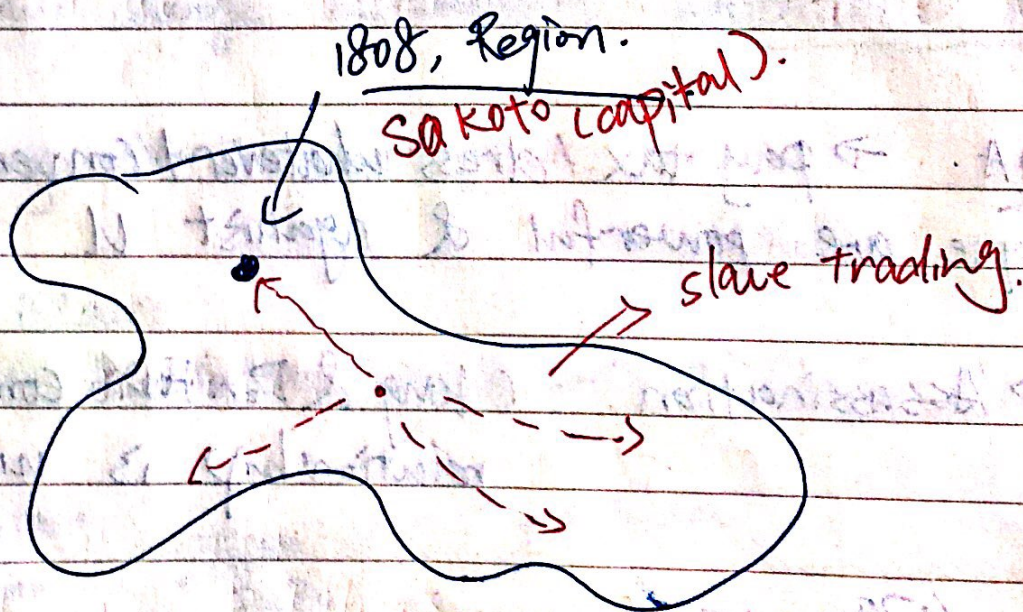
• ABDullahi Dan Todio =

• TABkin Kwotto — 1804
conflict widens / ZAMFARA & Kebbi

• (lose) Battle of Alwassa — 1805
open Road to alwassa & KALAWA

• 1808 — Fall of Gobir

• 1809 — Sokoto Built.



Sept / 14 / 2018

1. The Jihad Expands
2. Causes of the Jihad.
3. The Foundation of the Caliphate.
4. Muhammad Bello. → (major figure)
5. Conflict with Bornu
6. Economic change in Caliphate.
7. The Caliphate after Bello and the Crisis at the end of century = the Kano Civil war and Sokoto.

- 1809 - Sokoto build as the capital.
- Kano, Katsina, Zaria — 1870's - 1890's

~~Charisma~~ Charisma.

- Social / Economics

- Religion pull

• 1809 - 1812 = foundation of Caliphate.

- 250,000 sq. mile

- 10,000,000 - 12,000,000 people.

- Sokoto Model. expands Core Emirates

• 1812 - Gwandu = Eastern Emirate

• 1812 - Sokoto = Western Emirate

• Expansion + slaving (if move out for expansion).

• Border Conflict between (Borno, Gobir, Maradi, Kebb)

- Usman's early vision of admission structure & kind of state?

• Kitab al-Farq

Original idea = Hausa offices & title limited

• Jihad - 1840ish → 1807ish.

Fulani clans replace the title of Kaso.

• Emir Suleiman (1807-1819).

• ~~Abdullah~~ ~~Bello~~ (Jihad).

the vision of the new structure that the king sit with others and share → this structure that can manage the governors.

• Ibrahim Dabo = 1819-1845

nick name: cigari (military leader).

→ immediately go to war = title expansion, slave (get power & respect by others).

- He different structure / kind of state. (use more)

• Dual structure

Caliph (rules) → Sokoto.

{ Islamic Law
Foreign Relations
Relations between Emirates
Higher appointment

• Emirate Armies.

~~the~~

• Muhammad Bello.

- create Ribat policy.

• Trade. (Cotton, Indigo, Cloth, Metals, Tanning / leather, Salt, Livestock, Kola Nuts)

• Plantation Sector

2.5 million slaves VS smaller rural farmers

→ Economiz + slavery + slave.

Sept 17/2018.

Reading = One Woman's Jihad.

2 aims: 1) bring to life a 19th century Muslim West African woman of renown (Nana Asma'u)

2) suggest that there may be women in other Sufi communities bordering the Sahara who also performed an important part in their society.

Muhammadu Fodiyo.

m. Hauwa

d. at Degel

Shehu Usman dan Fodiyo.

m. Hauwa
d. 1840s

m. Maimuna
d. circa 1798.

No.

Date:

son, Muhammad Bello.
caliph 1817-1837

daughter, Asma's, d. 1864
m. Gidado dan Laima, Waziri
d. 1849

His descendants have
included most of the
19th C caliphs and 20th
cen Sultans. include
present Sultan Muhammad
Maccido.

all 19th & 20th C
Wazirès (present
Waziri, Usman).

- Nana Asma'a educated at home by scholarly women
as well as her father.

- Asma'a's longest poems, one is account of the
life of the prophet Muhammad & other about Shehu

- Nana was a poet, teacher & daughter of the
founder of the Sokoto Caliphate, Usman dan Fodio.
She help up education & independence of women
possible under Islam, modern feminism in Africa
precursor (先驱)

Sept 19 / 2018

1. Oyo 1780's - 1790's
2. Beginnings of Crisis = Awole and Afonja
3. Civil war. → help: rephrases
4. Fall of old Oyo to 1823
5. Dipping to Owan into the sea
6. Successor states and Civil War in Yorubaland.

- Oyo 1780's = Alafin Abiodun (1774-1789) (king).
good king (Alafin) to bad king (Awole) (1789-1796).

- Oyo Mesi + Basorun: title holder → increase power.
Alafin + provinces / slaves / household.

- 1780's - Nupe + Bahibani → suicide 1789.

- Adensha (important Abiodun's son) → Abiodun's man
Awole (1789-1796).

(king)
• Awole — Basorun / Asamu

• Are Ona Kakeamfo →

- Afonja (appointed by Abiodun) → his mom related
to the royal hold title of ~~king~~
→ too power

Awole → Afonja by a city called Iwere - 1796

No.

Date:

Iwere — 1796

town of Abiodun's mother

- Adegun + Basun Asamu + Afonja VS Awole,
working against.

Focus Mutiny

but:

Adebo made Alafin 1796 VS Afonja

- Afonja Rebels

Revolt Ilorin becomes Revolt of the Province 1796

Central Authority → tax increase & ambitions

- Adebo leads army VS rebel towns fails

- Maku — Alafin — friend of Afonja

↳ commits suicide 1797

- Alafin Majinu — 1802 = stake mate

- Rebellion 1817 — Afonja

→ muslim rebellion / Hausa slaves

- 1820's war expands → successful

Afonja VS muslim Allies.

— 'Abd al-Salam — son of Salih'

war with Afonja → killed by Jihad

1823

• Ilorin = emirate of the Caliphate.

Sept 121/2018

1. Slavery & the slave Trade: An Overview.
2. The ARD and the niger delta.
3. ~~Abt~~ Abolition
4. The Rise of legitimate commerce.
5. ~~the~~ Impact of abolition & legitimate commerce.
6. Conclusion.

• Transformation = slavery to "abolition"

• 'Nigerian Hinterland'

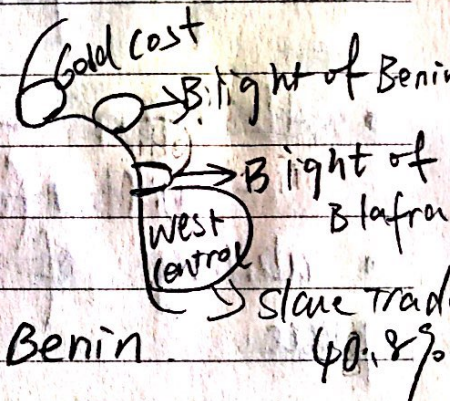
• Trade: no human-being, chicken. - -

• Bight of Benin — 1650's

Bight of Biafra by 1700

→ 1.6 million plus slaves from Bight of Biafra

2 million slaves from Bight of Benin



• 11-12 million = European depend on slaves & slaves supplier.

• African slave trader made business decision, that slave trade trade down to coast & pay tax

negotiate

- Trade slave = bargaining the price with European buyers & send their childrens to British study, offer goods.

- Guns, Textiles; Cowries,

No. Date

- Economic / Political / Social Impact: Slave trade not a long development of Econ. They tied to Europeans for Slave trade.

- Oyo Traders — Private and state.

→ Igboland / Niger Delta

- Centers or redistribution

- Igbo → centralized.

organize a group called: ARO.

spread magical power in Igbo, most of village

ARO = give power to remove the Igbo state.

- Abolition — 1807.

→ witherforce. → 1807

- ability of sell slave reduce. → abolition take place.

- "legitimate commerce"

→ palm oil / cocoa / Groundnuts

- "Crisis of Adaptation"

- Ijaja - Bonny → try to break the slave trade

- New House: Ekpe secret society — 1862 & 1872
all traders

trade to European, make benefits.

No.

Date:

- make legal $\rightarrow$ oil / kernels in small

Sept / 26 / 2018

1. background to conquest.

2. Imperialism of 'Free Trade'

- precolonial Nigeria $\rightarrow$ full of ~~oil~~ (South Nigeria).

Informal imperialism $\rightarrow$ formal imperialism
(x direct control, achieve econ control) (Europe directly control by gover)

- 1879 = ^{begin of} conquest + formal imperialism = Scramble, partition, occupation of Africa.

- British until 1879 = imperialism with Free Trade

- 1841, ~~Faite~~ Failed Niger Expansion
- 1851, Lagos, conquered.

- Local Crisis vs Empire Building

- 1865, parliamentary commission.

British don't want empire. They want Free Trade

1) importance of palm oil Trade

2) French Empire Building

French oil River Treaties

- occupation of African because French.

• 1880's Depression.

price palm oil 25% - 33% decline.

→ Trade disrupted.

- Berlin West Africa Conference, 1884/5

1) spheres of influence.

2) effective occupation the (territory)

- Three Zones =

1) Niger River valley.

Ababa & Lokoja - confluence + North.

2) Lagos and Hinterland (Southwest).

3) Delta and Hinterland

Oct / 5th / 2018.

1. Colonial Rules: Conclusions =

2. Lugard to Clifford

3. The shape of Nigeria and Things to come.

4. The Nigerian Colonial Economy

a. ending slavery

b. cash crops and Africa farmers

c. other forms of labor

5. A mature colonial Economy in Africa.

• Colonial rule enhanced difference

governor → Clifford (1819 - 1925). He tries to built administrative structure

- Old Northern. VS Gurner Thompson (long experience of governor)

- Theory problem = political economy / colonial economy?

- existing of slavery in Nigeria. (first issue).

~~→ End slavery~~ → ~~Abolition~~ Abolition?

- British consider abolition, because they need produce palm oil. if end of the slavery. who do the work?

→ slow death of slavery → the idea is keep slaves 'in places'.

→ Massive slave flight → people try to get freedom.

- In 1801, Legal Status Abolition - North Margu (people born after 1801, are not slaves).

~~the~~ • A lot of transfer women / children.

- In 1801, Slave dealing proclamation create legal status Abolition.

- Native house rule proclamation - 1801 - Southern Nigeria.

• Slavers couldn't leave their masters.

- Forced labor → no paid and force them to work. (create early colonial infrastructure).

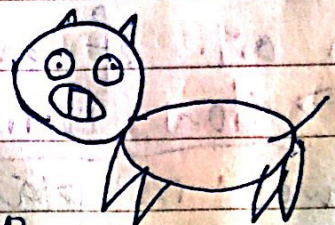
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Date: Oct 5th 2018.

- Force labor → enforce people migrate & flight.
World War I.

- Wage labor? Cash Cropping?
→ how control rural farmers? (control rural production?)
tie to Taxation! (Tax Africa.) → help cash cropping. E. Groundnuts, Cocoa, palm oil

- African wages: & price low.
→ social / physical reproduction.



- Articulation of different Modes of Production.

- However: African Innovation help making cash cropping Boom.
• pre-capitalist relations of production
(acquire) → land / labor / security / kinship /

- Southern Eastern Nigeria → Acquire land.
In North: Colonial create cut → (Groundnut Boom)

- Farmer → Hausa Traders → Colonial.
→ Shift to Groundnut produce to merchants

EX. Al Hassan Dan Tata, self made merchant
central buyer of Groundnut and richest person in Africa.



Felakuty.

No. Page 1

Date: Oct. 10th. 2018

Oct / 10th / 2018.

1. Cash cropping
2. Native ed economy.

- Neighbor Migration. to urban area before wage labor.
- Economy basiz on production. (Groundnut & Coco palm).

- Food cropping → economy / production reduce → society worse.

----- Social change.

- differential education system in South & North.
- South → access to writing & reading. (academize) ^{west can education}
- North → educate economy way. (road building).

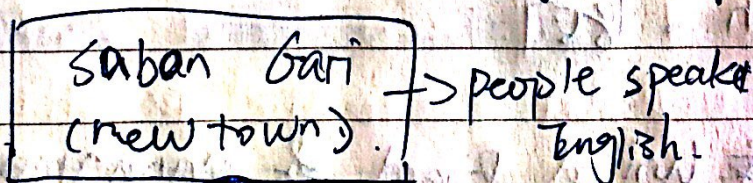
- Increasing Migration ^{rural} to urban ^{e areas} ~~areas~~.

- Why young men move to city?

→ Due to economy reason, (main migration is males)

→ males can married and become a big man (independent)

- city expansion. → teal city / legal city



people speak Hausa.

10/12/2018

1. Introduction

2. Sierra Leone and Early Nigeria

3. New Nigerian Elites & Early Nationalism

4. 1930's

5. Azikiwe.

- Elite nationalism was before WWII that by Lagos, who is more focus on urban expansion.
- Elite should be the western educate. because more education, they → lawyer, engineer.
- African "Modernizers"
- pan-Africanism = cultural flashism.
- movement began = Sierra Leone & Diaspora. 1920' - 1930'
 - ↳ recaptive (1808-1864). 24,000
 - ↳ recaptive slaves Yoruba → 'Saro' (Educate & Christian)
 - 1839 - diaspora. Yoruban travel through other area.
 - ↳ Yorubaland = Modernize Nigerian.
- Samuel. (person name)
 - Freed slave (1821-22)
 - Nigerian Expedition - (1841/42)
 - Niger mission 1857.
- 1860's - Egba & United Board of Management.
- 1898 - Egba United Government.

• 1910 - New Elites → found class interests, rural farmers & regular workers. (work with British instrument).

• 1920-³⁰ ~~Constitutional~~ National Congress British West Africa.
 { Constitutional change.
 Reform within colonialism.
 representative institutions.

- New Constitution 1922/23.
 Appointed & Elected (Clifford).
 Three elected - Lagos.
 One elected - Calabar.

Income 100 / year. for African.

(person)

• Herbert Macaulay → work Civil Engineer.
 - British value "right, value, liberty & justice".
 He creates Nigerian National democratize party.
 - won election 1923, 28, 33.

- Lagos - Yoruba Centered.

- Formation of Association - Butcher's & healer's,
 Taxi drivers, market women - (1930's).

- 1930's

Nigerian Youth movement - Lagos - 1936.

Samuel Akinsanya.

NO. _____ Date: _____
- Nnamdi Azikiwe: Educate in USA. Spend time teaching in U.S.A.

- Nationalism (join to WWII).

OCT 11th / 2018

1. From Elite to Mass Nationalism.

2. World War II

3. Nigerian political parties.

4. A Fractured Elite: NCNC, AG, NPC, NEPU

- Nationalism to Mass Nationalism (popular support)
there is a broader scope and aims that focus on independence.

- Divisions, Ethnic & Regional.

- In 1945-49 most radical period.

- National fight for the independence.

- WWII = Deeply damage of economic.

British turn to African and make Africa pay. = solve European Economic problem.

- Second colonial occupation.

→ increase productivity, improve agriculture & farm.

- in Urban era of African, there many ^{push} ~~back~~ to people. they're not happy to do what told to do. that Reduce productivity.
 → educated & train as a modern worker.

All those lead = Nigerian Resistance / protests
 + inflation / Food scarcity.

• 1945 General Strike: Starts with Lagos Dock Workers. → 40,000 workers on strike.

that lead farmer Allowance / Benefits / End Racial Pay structure.

→ Colonial State 1946 / 47 Raise Wages.

- Mass nationalism: address economic and social Grievances.

~~British began think of~~

- 1943: Nigerian Union of Students.

- National Council of Nigerian and Cameroons (NCNC) - 1944.

Azikiwe = Trade Union, Ethnic Organizations, Literary Clubs, Women's Groups, Boarder Membership.

- Labor Agitation + popular Grievances = Mass nationalism.

- NCNC, Full independence & Devolution of power.

- political of geography of Nigerian?

→ North, South East, Southwest.
→ Board, National support + parties on particular,
Regional support + parties.

- Southwest party: Yoruba Action Group 1951
→ Yoruba Mythology.

- North - VS - NCNC / AG

VS. Southern 'educational advantage'

• 1949. Jam'iyyar Mutanen Arewa.

1951. Northern people's Congress.

AG = Southwest.

NCNC = South East (with national goals) - Zik.

APC = North.

Oct / 17th / 2018

Book Review.

[Read conclusion → Introduction → chapters.]

- Defined them Racial as central racial characteristics. (Value of Africa race)

NCNC: National Council of Nigerian and Cameroons

No.

Date:

Oct 19th 2018

- NCNC - Azikiwe.
 - NPC - Ahmadu Bello.
 - NEPU - Aminu Kano.
 - AG - Obafemi Awolowo.
- Racial to Regionalism.

- NCNC in the late 1940s. — Devolution of Power.
Richards Constitution — 1947.

→ North & South into Council
(Legislative Council) — Most Appointed.

- 1948 → 'Nigerianize' Civil Service.

Too little change for NCNC.

→ Creation of Regional parties: AG, NPC.
British look after New Constitution.

• 1950, Ibadan General Conference.

→ 50% Northern House & population basis
for wealth distribution.

- 1951, Macpherson constitution.

Regional Assemblies & Federal Constraints.

The General Council — Appointed by Government.

NPC.

- ~~NCNC~~ (control) the North & Create the

'Northernization'

Tension = London Constitutional

- Independence 1956, → "refuse invitation to
Commit suicide"

No. [] Date: []

- NCNC + AG walk out. (Kano Ritos 1953)
bring people death.
- 1954, Lyttleton constitution. → Federal Republic
~~Resolve~~ 3 regional governments → exclusive
powers (political reform, get taxation)
- Federal Legislation → $\frac{1}{2}$ North; $\frac{1}{2}$ South
- Regional Competition → Federal power = prize.
- In 1954 Election: NPC - 84 NCNC - 63
AG - 20 NCNC - 6/10
Ministerial post 2
- AG response = Local Government.
- Dissolution with NCNC victors
patronage - vote.
- Power over Means of Coercion
- Constitutional Conference → Minorities
Abubakar Tafawa Balewa → Coalition.
- 1957 - E & W Regions self-governing
1959 - N region self-governing
North 52% of Seat, Senate 48 - 12/region
12/appointed central

Government Election - 1959.

NPC North. AG - NCNC tried national strategie
 → NPC - 134 [N], NCNC / NEPU - 89 most in E,
 8N, 21W

AG - 73 - most in West, 25N, 14E.
 other = 16

British approach NPC first;

AG = opposition.

Balawa = Primer M.

Azikiwe = General Government / Later president.

(10 / 22 / 2018)

1. First Republic

2. Tensions & Problems.

3. Western Region: Akinola VS Awolowo.

4. Census Crisis

5. Realignment.

- 1959 Election of first Republic.

- NPC / NCNC coalition.

- AG - opposition.

• Zik - President / General Government.

→ devolution of power to Regions.

[precut the regional power]

→ state = Avenue to wealth Patronage.

- Regionalism mobilized Ethnicity
- Economy decide export = Alienation of AG
- power of size of North = Destabilize
- 'Northern Domination' — New state?
- 'Southern Domination' — Honest Broker?

• Northern Elections 1961 NPC. → 69% of popular vote; 94% of seats in Northern House.

- Emergency powers
- 1963 Constitution = Amendments [2/3 At Federal level]

• Western Region (AG) → Awolowo try to make AG more attractive. / democratize socialism. (adopt popular program).

• Regional Premier = Samuel Akinola

(Awolowo) Regional VS national (Akinola).
[faction of AG.] (taxation).

- Western Region Financial Trouble. [1961 Cocoa Prices & Economic Crisis]
 - Akinola - Reduced price of Cocoa to farmers.
 - Awolowo - Attacks NPC in Press / break up Northern Region.

↳ "Corrupt" Northerners & system.

VS Big men of NPC & NCNC
VS Akinola in War

• 1962 AG Jos Congress.

→ Weaken premier / Allow Removal.

• 1962 Awolowo = Akintola resignation.

Akintola = Dissolve Western House of Election.

→ Akintola Court challenge.

• State of Emergency → BALEWA.

• Premier Manager. MA in June = 6 months
Emergency Rule. → (friend of BALEWA).

• Coker Commission → Discredited. Awolowo

1962 Awolowo Arrested.

1-1963 Akintola Reinstated

→ Mid West Region Created — support of NCNC
(Akintola empower)

• Court Ruling → Retroactive Constitutional Change.

- Awolowo jailed 10 years. → AG Hurt Federal Gov.
NPC — Gained support of Awolowo, Akintola.

• Regional conflict = national conflict.

- Census Crisis.

91% — SE, 70% — SW, N — 30%.

Warren Report. numbers.

• Parliament = Eastern numbers inflated.

• "New" CENSUS = End of 1963.

No.

Date:

No Power.

West + 67%, E the same, North + 77%.

Oct 124th / 2018.

1. Things fall Apart
2. Impact of Census Crisis
3. 1964 Election & impact
4. The West lights up - Again
5. Toward a coup.
6. The Coup: An introduction.

• 1963 - The Census.

AKintola + Bello VS OKPARA

• 1964 → New party create 'NNDP'

→ Nigerian National democratic party

• Mid-West Region → support of Yoruba NCNC

OKPARA VS Bello over census
(primier of North) (primier of

• 1964 - "first movement of Igbo family" - 2000
Igbos of people pack up and move out of
their town.

• NNA - Nigerian National Alliance = NPC + NNDP
UPGA - United progressive Grand Alliance.
= NCNC + AG

- NPC = National power; Destroy AG in West
→ still North vs South

• 1964 scheduled: a lot of Violence; Dirty Tickets; Ethnic politics.

→ Anti Hausa; Anti IGBs.

- In 1964, FEB & Nov Army called IN
 { 88/174 NPC Candidates Unopposed.
 } 30% of NNDP & NCNC unopposed

- Dec UPGA Leader Killed.

UPGA Announce Boycott (stop to be consider unfair ...)

30, Dec 1964 NNA wins (the election.)

{ NPC 162 (W)
 NNDP 36 (W)

{ NCNC 84 [Largely E After Revote 1965]

{ AG 21 [Largely W After revote 1965]

NCNC lost Big

- Balewa - call to form Majority Government

- 1965, Janu 3. Constitutional Impass

2IK - Balewa part

→ New Eastern Elections

1965, Western Region Election.

- SALaries = 1% of National Budget
 NPC allowed NCNC take portion of ~~army~~ military

No.

Date: Oct. 24th 2018

- NCNC = Constitutional Review.

NCNC / AG Coalition.

↳ Alienated

- In 1965 Oct, Adekunle press conference

{ NNPP - winner

• { Akintola - Premier

- AG claimed Victory — Two Premiers
more violence / popular protest VS NNPP.

- Balewa → Break down Law & Order
⇒ State of Emergency?

- Large scale clashes NNPP + AG

Oct / 26th / 2018.

- 1966, ~~Bello~~ Balewa suggest to solve the western violence problem.

- IRONSI.

plan called (Operation ~~to~~ No Mercy). - that
not state ~~dismiss~~ rumors of Emergency

→ Coup imminent

→ dismiss rumors.

(NZEOGWA)

- He was ^{an} important commander

"~~He was~~"

- against and attacked the army of state.

- 4 High Ranking Northern (Killed).

Army officers ; Akintola ; Bello ; Balewa

- Socialist program :

- Igbo interests : a lot of promotion issues are tied to Igbo

- NZEONGWU — Martial Law.

- Jan 17th — Coup plotters ; Surrender

IRONSI — supreme Army → move this state forward.

- Jan 18th , 1966 = IRonsi Regime.

Unitary govern vs Federal govern

He create Military Governors.

- Jan 28 , speech ; NWokedi — commission (for Constitutional Review Committee)

Before committee (24, May 1966)

→ Decrees 33 & 34

Then, create Unitary government and get unified Civil Services.

- Northern protests , and they call pro-Igbo policies.

- Kano Riots (1966) → Riots spread ; Middle belt

- End of 1966, July. Rotation of military

- Northern Troops Mutiny began.
200 Igbo + Iroisi
- Murtala Muhammad. — July coup / counter coup success
- YAKUB Gowon ^(middle better) — who takes the coup

Oct / 29th / 2018

1. Introduction.
2. Civil War
3. End of Civil War
4. Gowon & Reconstruction

- Gowon → He's middle Better
- Army Quite divided, (Igbo lead the army)
- LT. Col. Ojukwu — military governor of East
- Awolowo not released

- { Center VS Region
Military VS Civilian Region VS Region
Military VS Military
- Middle Belt influence. ^{reduce the power of center}
- Confederation VS. New States + Federation + powerful center

- North wants the independent regions.
- Ojukwu VS Middle belt VS Northern officers.
- Mixed federation VS East [weak center + Regional power]
- In 1966 Riots in North (Spt/Oct) → Igbo purges
~~40000~~ 40000 + Refugees
- propose 'Constituent Assembly' and create 8-14 states.
- ABURi Ghana → bring Gowon & Ojukwu meet
- FEB 1967 = Acts of Federal govt illegal!
- March - Decree 8
- April - Federal Revenue Seized.
- Gowon - May 27th, 12 new states created.
- 1967, May 30th = Republic of ~~Nigeria~~ Biafra
= Sovereign State.
- July 6th, 1967 - fighting between Gowon = 'police action'
- Reasons of why Nigerian fall.
- Federal army (Quiet small & poor)
- Foreign Aid → (French create 1300 tons arm/week)
= Life line.
- Organization = Oxfam & Red Cross.
- Biafra Directorate of ~~prop~~ propaganda, which lead by Uche-chukwumerije.

• Few state Recognize independence = (Tanzania & Zambia, Gabon; Cote d'Ivoire, South Africa).

• Federal Army Advanced in July
• Guerillas fighting.

• Early 1969 - Federal have 250,000 troops.
Feds opened Three Fronts

• 1970, Jan - Owerri & Biafran resistance collapsed.
Shortage foods & infrastructure.

• 'No victors or vanquished in a war of brothers'
= Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, reconciliation.

November 7th.

1. The Civil war and Reconstruction

2. ~~Gowon~~ Gowon and the shape of the post-war government

3. Gowon slinks of stage 29 July 1975.

4. Murtala Mohammed

5. 1976 Coup 政变.

6. oil & the Nigerian economy.

- Civil war cause millions of people disappear (death)

• Gowon 'No victors or vanquished in a war of brothers' = Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, Reconciliation.

• Tony Asika - create East Central State.

oil Boom real help to rebuilt industry - 70%
→ 12 States from before the war and
middle Belt bureaucrats

→ Super permanent Secretaries.

• Middle program VS old Northern program.

• Federal government control revenue & control
distribute oil (Fed's distribut tax). store/affsho

• Gowon decide how we transition to Democracy?
→ spending on Prestige.

• Rent seeking political class.

→ Revenue made by the Nigerian cut from the
oil

• 'Nine point program' better Revenue; political...

• 1976, Popular (Anger + Unrest)

1975, July "Bloodless coup" → Murtala Mohammed

Military by Joe GABRA & officer YAR' ADUA.

→ they shut out power

• cleaning up government & society
war vs indiscipline & create operation
deadwoods

- He dismissed state Governors & 1973 Census cancelled.

- Corruption investigations = cement scams.

- Mohammed: manage the government & has central power.

- ~~Nigerian Trade Union~~

- Mohammed death.

Col. Bukar Dimka.

Mohammeds

Gen. OBASANJO — ARREST + Executions; Due to Killed YAR'ADUA #2.

- Late 1970's Economic situation get worse
oil power make everything (power)

1970's — 8% Economic Growth.

1976 — 94% Export Earning.

- Education, social services = infrastructure.

- AJAKUTA Steelworks — completed kind of 1988

- 1978 Borrow 14 Billion World Bank.

- Employment 1.3% = Manufacture hurts Environment

No. _____ Date: _____
Nov 19th / 2018.

1. Introduction

2. Oil & prebendalism to predation

3. Origins of 2nd Republic

4. 1979 Elections

5. Introduction to the 2nd Republic.

-
- Nigerian is rentier state — think about to add rent & take that rent accumulate to other ways.
 - Dual development: exporting oil. (big business) [outside oil become contraction at that time]
 - Richard Joseph argue prebendalist system (state office) → private accumulation. & private capitalism predatory state.
 - 2nd republic — Murtala Mohammed. 1976 He killed.
 - Obasanjo, commit to structural Reform that all about change. & Focus on Transition.
→ He think about transition, talk about New State & Local Government. & create political parties.
— most on Constitution Drafting Committee.
 - Christine VS Muslim (system)
 - ~~Federalism~~ Federalism ✓ that gives Executive / Presidential → gives much power
 - Political parties — Sept, 1978, 5 parties
→ NPN = National party of Nigeria (is the Old NPC) & dominated by North.
North + Ties to other 1 Zones"

No.

Date:

- ° parties: N = President ; W = National
- ° NPP = Nigeria people's party = old NCNC / IGBOs
- ° GNPP = Great Nigeria people's party (IBRAHIM leader)
- ° NAP = Nigeria ADVANCE party } or
- ° UPN = United party of Nigeria → Awo Lowo.
- ° PRP = people's Redemption party → Nepu.

{
UPN = Yoruba West
NPP = IGBOs East
PRP = KANO state
GNPP = Borno / Gongola
→ NPN - North + National

° President need majority of vote $\frac{1}{4}$ & majority of state vote $\frac{2}{3}$ rd

"president by Mathematics"

[NPN + NPP. VS. UPN]
[NPC + NCNC. VS. AG]

- ° President dealing with popular Alienation ; Civil Society ; Inflation ; Unemployment ; Food Imports
- ° Social Service & Education decline ↓
- ° 1980 — Maitatsine Riots ; Muhammadu — attract more children followed he to change who come to the poor area
- ° 1982 coup plot — Authoritarianism

Nov 126th | 2018.

1. politics, Elections and the 2nd Republic

2. The coup

3. Buhari

4. Babangida & the Endless Transition.

- 2nd Republic → shagari

- 1983 - coup, Major General Muhammadu Buhari

- Nigeria politics: Sani Abacha & Ibrahim Babangida

- Economic Reform

- shagari - Austerity Measures.

- In 1984 - Economic Stabilisation Act

→ Expel foreign workers; closed Land Border.

- 3,000,000 workers Lay-offs

- War Against Indiscipline.

- IMF for large loan.

Buhari { Structural Adjustment; Exceeded OPEC quotas;
Bartering oil for goods ⇒ Devalue Currency.

- Supreme Military Council, Nigerian Medical Association & National Association of Nigerian student

- 2nd Republic

Decree #1 - 1984 - suspended constitution

Decree #13 - no court challenges

Decree #4 - no freedom of press.

Decree #2 - detention up to 6 months

• Traditional Rulers

— In 1985 - Coup (Babangida - IBB)

He's populist Agenda & supreme ruler (want to control the states)

— Dismal Turn in Nigeria History (Politics)

— IBB kill people = that dealing Human Right Abuses.

— Restructured Government = President

He create Presidential Advisory Committee & National Guard.

— IBB = sole power.

He made himself commander in chief of army.

— 1988 - He made austerity measures

[Dereg; privatization]

Nov / 27th / 2018

1. IBB and Nigeria to 1993.

2. Nigerian Popular culture 60' 70' 80' 90'

3. Urban Folk Tales

4. Popular Theater: Yoruba Travelling Companies

5. Taxi's & languages

6. Music

7. Indian film & Nigerians

• IBB - austerity measures in 1988

~~Dereg~~ Dereg, privatization & Capital Flight.

inflation

& Deflation of Nigeria (import expens

- prebendalism to predation.
- ~~IBB~~ IBB talk about Transition program, which in 1990, 1992, 1993. — Civil strife which has 2 parties. & create Social Democratic party (left); National Republican Convention (Right).
→ Also, create ABN — Association for a Better Nigeria.

— IBB x agree the transition program

- popular culture in 16th, 17th
→ A lot of folk stories (Bars, Buses, Parties that about satire, comedy & coping).
- A Zikiwe's Brain. → Awolowo was on the moon.
(talk about)

Stories

1. Minister W/o ~~Portfolio~~ Portfolio
Minister — party Boss goes errand foreign country
2. Politician & Lagos girl ⇒ Eko Bridge — Woman.
3. The food Hoarder ⇒ Friends — Government

Theaters

Huge popular Yoruba films/theaters

⇒ Commercial Tour & Tv. comedy — Radio and people are talk wealth, poverty

Places

1. "Secreate is out" play the house wealth man, Beautiful wife (who does not appreciate the man gave).
⇒ WURA leave for another man = Armed Robber, leads Thugs.
⇒ goal: Robbing women & goes husband house Rob

- 'Lagos Hustle' → music
- King Sunny ADE → 'Minister of Enjoyment'
- JuJu find a band called "OSHOGBO"
- FELA KUTI is a musician (Africa music)

Nov 30th 2018.

1. BABANGIDA & the 'Transition'

2. Elections — 1993

3. Impact of 1993

4. Abacha

-
- Rule become Reckless } inflation to 57.2% & oil Boom.
 - 1991/92 Transition Program (13 parties)
 - (Shonekan) manage the transition (Council) take power in 1993 (August)
 - ⇒ Social Democratic Party & National Republic
 - ABIOLA relationship with IBB.
 - Election happen in 1993
 - Sues to stop elections — 10 (June Intjunction) → over-ruled.
 - June 12th Election go forward
 - Nigerian care about the result; results leaked.
 - ⇒ ABIOLA win 18% of that vote. (people across region to vote for ABIOLA)
 - 23 June — ANNuled Elections, vote Fraud
 - IBB's Northern 'Solidarity' Rallies
 - people do political parties
 - Courts become issues.
 - Chukwumerije leader of civil war.

No.

Date:

- IBB's new Election & use the SSS to limit
- 1993 - August; Military force resignation.
- Shonekan promote interim National Government
 - key figure of military defence is SANI ABACHA
 - He purged IBB loyalists
- 1993, Nov, - ABACHA Rule. (No Transition)
 - SSS - Arrests & predatory rule become personal Rule.
- Economy in big problem with development
 - use of state resource
 - Erosion central institutions
 - Concentrate personal power.

in short term gain.
- 1995, He arrest ABIOLA & 1996, 5 parties made up.
- 1998, He death; June He Bombings & Assassinations.

Colonial Subject:

- West African intellectuals engage with European attraction by reflecting on their status as colonial & postcolonial subjects.

- Against this engagement as a confrontation between the modern West & traditional Africa.

- Colonial subject show occupation shift medial position between colonizers and colonized.

→ Create a distinctive intellectual culture grounded in indigenous & European sources.

- 1840 - 1860, Souther Nigerian (Zachernuk) locates intellectuals in the contours of their society. as it changed from late precolonial time to the begin of independence.

- In this situation, Nigerian intellectuals create a dynamic intellectual tradition motivated.

- colonial subjects provides a historical framework for connecting divergent ideas, and reestablish the complex intellectual tradition both modern & colonial.

Arrow of God.

- begin war between Umuro & Okperi
God is "Ulu
cause a disputed land claim, exacerbated by a wealthy man challenge Ulu.
- people blame Ezulu because he betrayed them.
- Umuro besieged by christian missionaries try to show old god are ineffective.
- Nwaka supported by Ezidemii, (god Idemili) which lesser god companion to Ulu. → competition divide Umuro.
- Another crisis → encourage largely christian Igbo. Killed python god.
- Ezulu tries to effect Ulu's decision about priestly succession.
- Ezulu set a plan in action, time for the Feast of New Yam comes, failed to announce.
- Yam harvester offer to the christian god instead and receive his protection.
- That year, many yams harvested in the name of the christian god, & crops reaped.
- Final, christian god replace Ulu.

- described the history of the Nigerian National Shipping Line (NNSL).

- African working class experienced the end of colonial rule & establishment of a new nation state.
- Writer says Nigerian seamen saw themselves as cosmopolitan 'citizens of the world'.
- National project of the independent state restricted their opportunities & cut their transnational links.
- Nation Shipping Line failed due to without Nigerian politicians commitment.
- NNSL ↓ dependence on European companies.
- This end of European colonial rule.