

COPD

CHRONIC AIRFLOW LIMITATION "EMPHYSEMA AND CHRONIC BRONCHITIS"

- Easily Fatigued
- Frequent Respiratory Infections
- Use of Accessory Muscles to Breathe
- Orthopneic
- Dysrhythmias
- Cor Pulmonale (Late in Disease)
- Thin in Appearance



- Wheezing
- Pursed-Lip Breathing
- Chronic Cough
- Barrel Chest
 - Dyspnea, ↑ Resp Rate
- Prolonged Expiratory Time
 - Bronchitis - Increased Sputum
- Digital Clubbing
- ↑ pCO₂ → Respiratory Acidosis

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