

APA CITATIONS



How to make sure you get them right!



What does APA stand for?

APA stands for the American Psychological Association. APA citation style is most commonly used in the social sciences. This includes: business, communications, anthropology, archaeology, education, history, political science, psychology, sociology, and women's studies.



When?

You should cite any IDEAS, THEORIES, or RESEARCH included in your paper that were not your own original thoughts as well as any FACTS and FIGURES that are not common knowledge to the general population.



In-Text Citations

APA includes citations in-text so that your readers can identify sources right away. In-text citations usually include the AUTHOR'S LAST NAME, YEAR OF PUBLICATION, and PAGE NUMBER (if applicable)



References Page

The references page helps your readers find the sources you used. So, make sure you include an entry for every citation in your paper. It should include: AUTHOR NAMES, PUBLICATION DATE, TITLE, and PUBLICATION INFORMATION

In-Text Citations: A How To

With the author's name in the text (Signal Phrase)



According to Jones (1998), "Students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time" (p. 199).



The author's last name and Date are ALWAYS next to each other!!

Without referencing the author

She stated, "Students often had difficulty using APA style" (Jones, 1998, p. 199), but she did not offer an explanation as to why.

#1

Article, book, or web page - Known author and date

"...quoted text" (Jones & Smith, 2010).

...paraphrased text (Jones & Smith, 2010).

According to Jones and Smith (2010), [paraphrase or quote here].

Closing Punctuation here



#2

Web Page - Known author, no date

"...quoted text" (Smith, n.d.).

...paraphrased text (Smith, n.d.).

According to Smith (n.d.), [paraphrase or quote here].

Use copyright date if available

#3

Web Page - Organization or company as author

"...quoted text" (Nike, 2014).

...paraphrased text (Apple, n.d.).

When an organization or company (e.g. Nike) is responsible

#4

Web Page - No author

"...quoted text" (Wikipedia, 2014).

...paraphrased text (About.com, n.d.).

'No author' is the LEAST reliable or credible source of information! Avoid as much as possible.



References

